Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

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Management's Responsibility

To the Directors of Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc.

The accompanying financial statements are the responsibility of management of Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. and have been prepared in compliance with legislation, and in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles established by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board of The Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada.

In carrying out its responsibilities, management maintains appropriate systems of internal control and administrative controls designed to provide reasonable assurance that transactions are executed in accordance with proper authorization, that assets are properly accounted for and safeguarded, and that financial information produced is relevant and reliable.

The Board of Directors of the Entity met with management and the external auditors to review the financial statements and discuss any significant financial reporting or internal control matters prior to their approval of the financial statements.

BDO Canada LLP as the Entity's appointed external auditors, have audited the financial statements. The auditor's report is addressed to the Board of Directors and appears on the following pages. Their opinion is based upon an examination conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, performing such tests and other procedures as they consider necessary to obtain reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and present fairly the financial position and results of the Entity in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Director



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Directors of Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. (the "Entity"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022, the statements of operations, changes in net assets and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2022, and its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

BDO Canada LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

Brandon, Manitoba April 19, 2023

Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. Statement of Financial Position

December 31	2022	2021
Assets		
Current Cash (Note 2) Accounts receivable (Note 3) Inventories Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,829,674 \$ 127,150 340 46,187	2,980,933 113,181 340 41,978
	2,003,351	3,136,432
Capital Assets (Note 4)	1,197,789	1,103,855
	\$ 3,201,140 \$	4,240,287
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Unearned revenue (Note 5) Current portion of long-term debt (Note 6)	\$ 319,133 \$ 220,077 28,222	1,129,240 509,571 33,182
	567,432	1,671,993
Long-term debt (Note 6) Deferred contributions for capital assets (Note 7)	7,647 131,197	35,869 49,015
	706,276	1,756,877
Net Assets Capital Reserve Community Club Reserve Invested in Capital Assets (Note 13) Unrestricted	739,450 773,519 1,066,591 (84,696)	274,846 658,927 - 1,549,637
	2,494,864	2,483,410
	\$ 3,201,140 \$	4,240,287

Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. Statement of Changes in Net Assets

For the year ended December 31	Capital Reserve	С	ommunity Club Reserve	Invested in Capital Assets	Unrestricted	2022 Total	2021 Total
Balance, beginning of the year	\$ 274,846	\$	658,927	\$ -	\$ 1,549,637	\$ 2,483,410	\$ 1,715,775
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses Transfers Transfer of opening capital assets Invested in capital assets	20,771 792,549 - (348,716)		65,386 49,206 -	(231,735) (105,230) 1,054,840 348,716	157,032 (736,525) (1,054,840)	11,454 - - -	767,635 - - -
Balance, end of the year	\$ 739,450	\$	773,519	\$ 1,066,591	\$ (84,696)	\$ 2,494,864	\$ 2,483,410

Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. Statement of Operations

For the year ended December 31	Budget (unaudited)	2022	2021
To the year ended becomber of	(unadarrod)	2022	2021
Revenue			
Grants			
City of Portage Ia Prairie	\$ 1,482,059	\$ 1,482,059	\$ 1,452,770
R.M. of Portage la Prairie	494,020	494,020	484,257
Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy Other	42,000	48,093 59,226	414,065 62,390
User fees	741,500	793,733	427,782
Rentals	647,500	718,147	299,659
Advertising	31,000	53,589	43,873
Donations	5,000	35,132	105,187
Sale of goods	33,500	29,241	11,256
Sale of service	36,069	33,550	35,887
Security reimbursement	 -	58,320	58,320
	 3,512,648	3,805,110	3,395,446
-			
Expenses Amortization of capital assets	_	254,783	216,163
Bank charges and interest	19,800	30,842	28,409
Board	4,000	2,340	4,355
Canada Day	28,000	25,817	4,675
Contract services	291,654	289,083	283,894
Facility maintenance	296,848	320,623	218,296
Grants and contributions	125,265	75,471	65,100
Insurance	161,500	176,311	168,509
Interest on long term debt	26,500	2,639	4,601
Marketing	17,000	23,290	8,675
Meals and entertainment Mobile stage	11,000 15,000	11,382 24,313	6,004 2,113
Office supplies	12,750	9,310	2,113 6,766
Professional fees	15,000	13,482	93,459
Rent	26,500	25,825	26,043
Security		39,807	58,320
Software and IT support	50,000	70,372	39,418
Supplies	111,000	100,383	76,436
Taxes	8,500	8,445	8,325
Training and conferences	10,000	3,915	6,002
Transfer to capital reserve	140,000	-	-
Utilities	432,396	556,633	401,550
Vehicle Wages and benefits	8,000 1,701,935	3,489 1,818,270	10,551 1,531,490
	3,512,648	3,886,825	3,269,154
- (1.6.1) c			
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses before other items	 -	(81,715)	126,292
Other items			
Interest income	-	70,121	27,582
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	-	23,048	6,818
Legal settlement	 -	-	606,943
	 -	93,169	641,343
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ -	\$ 11,454	\$ 767,635

Portage Regional Recreation Authority Inc. Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended December 31		2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities			
Excess of revenue over expenses Items not affecting cash:	\$	11,454	\$ 767,635
Amortization of capital assets Amortization of deferred capital contributions		254,783 (23,048)	216,163 (6,818)
Tunor tization of doron od dapital contributions			
Changes in non-cash working capital:		243,189	976,980
Accounts receivable		(3,645)	14,117
Prepaid expenses		(4,209)	(787)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Unearned revenue		(820,425) (289,500)	1,020,087 82,631
oned new revenue		(207,300)	02,031
		(874,590)	2,093,028
Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisition of capital assets		(348,716)	(156,554)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of long-term debt		(33,183)	(31,602)
Repayment of capital lease obligation Advances of deferred capital contributions		- 105,230	(702) 22,235
		72,047	(10,069)
Net (decrease) increase in cash	(1,151,259)	1,926,405
Cash, beginning of the year		2,980,933	1,054,528
Cash, end of the year	\$	1,829,674	\$ 2,980,933

December 31, 2022

1. Significant Accounting Policies

Nature and Purpose of Organization

The Entity is a non-profit organization incorporated in Manitoba who is responsible for the provision of recreation and leisure facilities and programs for the benefit of citizens in the Portage la Prairie region. The entity is funded in part by the City of Portage La Prairie and the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie and is governed by the Board of Directors. Any surplus it generates is non-taxable.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared using Canadian public sector accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Revenue Recognition

The Entity follows the deferral method of accounting for restricted contributions.

Revenue from municipal and government grants are recognized as revenue in the year in which the grants are committed and collection is reasonably assured.

Revenue from capital grants is recognized as revenue in the year in which the related amortization expense is recognized.

Revenue from user fees, services, rentals and advertising is recognized in the period in which the service is rendered and collection is reasonably assured.

Revenue from donations is recognized when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Revenue from investing activities is recognized in the period in which the income is earned.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian public sector accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period.

Accounts receivable are stated after evaluation to their collectibility and an appropriate allowance for doubtful accounts is provided where considered necessary. Amortization is based on the estimated useful lives of capital assets.

These estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically and, as adjustments become necessary they are reported in excess of revenue and expenses in the periods in which they become known.

December 31, 2022

1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Funded Reserves

In order to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of resources available to the Entity, funded reserves are maintained. Accordingly, resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into reserve accounts. These reserve accounts are held in accordance with the objectives specified by the Entity or in accordance with the directives issued by the Board of Directors. Three reserve accounts are maintained: Unrestricted, Capital Reserve, and Community Club Reserve.

The Unrestricted Fund is used to account for all revenue and expenses related to general operations of the Entity.

The Capital Reserve is used to account for the maintenance and upkeep of the jointly owned City and RM's capital assets that the Entity manages, and to present the flow of funds related to the maintenance and upkeep of those capital assets and unexpended capital resources. The Capital Reserve is an accumulating reserve and any amounts not expended in the current year are carried forward to the next year.

The Community Club Reserve is used to account for provision of funding to other recreation organizations within the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie and to present the flow of funds related to this endeavour. The Community Club Reserve is an accumulating reserve and any amounts not expended in the current year are carried forward to the next year.

Invested in Capital Assets

Invested in capital assets is used to account for the net investment in capital assets by the Entity.

December 31, 2022

1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Purchased capital assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization. Contributed capital assets are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution, unless fair value is not determinable in which case contributed capital assets are recorded at nominal value at the date of contribution. Contributed capital assets are subsequently amortized. Expenditures for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Betterments that extend the useful life of the capital asset are capitalized.

Construction in progress is not amortized until the capital asset is substantially complete and ready for use.

Amortization based on the estimated useful life of the asset is calculated as follows:

	Method	Rate
Building	Straight-line	5%
Computers	Straight-line	50%
Equipment	Straight-line	15%
Outdoor recreation facilities	Straight-line	15%
Vehicles	Straight-line	15%

When a capital asset no longer contributes to an Entity's ability to provide goods and services, or the future economic benefits or service potential of the capital asset is less than its carrying value, the excess of its net carrying amount over its fair value or replacement cost is recognized as an expense in the statement of operations. Any unamortized deferred contribution amount related to the capital asset is recognized in revenue in the statement of operations, provided that all restrictions have been complied with.

When a capital asset is disposed of, the difference between the net proceeds on disposition and the net carrying amount is recognized in the statement of operations. Any unamortized deferred contribution amount related to the capital asset disposed of is recognized in revenue in the statement of operations, provided that all restrictions have been complied with.

December 31, 2022

1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value at initial recognition.

In subsequent periods, equities traded in an active market and derivatives are reported at fair value, with any change in fair value reported in income. All other financial instruments are reported at cost or amortized cost less impairment. Transaction costs on the acquisition, sale or issue of financial instruments are expensed for those items measured at fair value and charged to the financial instrument for those measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets are tested for impairment when indicators of impairment exist. When a significant change in the expected timing or amount of the future cash flows of the financial asset is identified, the carrying amount of the financial asset is reduced and the amount of the write-down is recognized in net income. A previously recognized impairment loss may be reversed to the extent of the improvement, provided it is not greater than the amount that would have been reported at the date of the reversal had the impairment not been recognized previously, and the amount of the reversal is recognized in net income.

Contributed Services

Volunteers contribute many hours per year to assist the Entity in carrying out its activities. Due to the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

December 31, 2022

2. Internally Restricted Cash

Restricted cash arises from funds allocated to the Capital Reserve and Community Club Reserve by the Board of Directors for the maintenance and upkeep of the Entity's capital assets, the purchase of capital assets and to provide funds to organizations and clubs that provide recreation initiatives within the region. These funds are not subject to any external restriction.

Stride Credit Union capital savings account bearing interest at 1.8%
Stride Credit Union community club savings account bearing interest at 1.8%

 2022	2021
\$ 733,072	\$ 188,431
833,279	609,721
\$ 1,566,351	\$ 798,152

The remaining cash balance is not subject to internal restriction.

3. Accounts Receivable

	2022	2021
Trade Goods and Services Tax receivable Government Wage Subsidy receivable	\$ 86,943 20,103	\$ 67,928 9,779 25,695
	\$ 107,047	\$ 103,402

4. Capital Assets

	_	2022				20	21	1	
		Cost		ccumulated mortization		Cost	-	Accumulated Amortization	
Building Computers Equipment Outdoor recreation facilities	\$	980,736 37,444 528,503 609,442	\$	231,888 33,655 362,362 451,044	\$	842,525 29,866 523,582 553,333	\$	182,851 19,886 283,087 359,627	
Vehicles	_	164,628		44,015		22,730		22,730	
	_	2,320,753		1,122,964		1,972,036		868,181	
			\$	1,197,789			\$	1,103,855	

December 31, 2022

5. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue relates to funds received for services that have not yet been provided. The funds will be recognized as revenue as the services occur. Changes in the unearned revenue balance are as follows:

	 2022	2021
Balance, beginning of year Amount received during the year Less: Amount recognized as revenue during the year	\$ 509,571 316,252 (605,746)	\$ 426,937 588,591 (505,957)
Balance, end of year	\$ 220,077	\$ 509,571

Included in unearned revenue is \$nil (2021 - \$363,193) received from the City of Portage la Prairie and \$41,168 (2021 - \$40,355) received from the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie related to 2023 operations. The remainder of the unearned revenue is related to customer prepayments for memberships and programs.

6. Long-term Debt

	 2022	2021
Manitoba Hydro PAYS unsecured loan bearing interest at 4.89% in monthly instalments of \$738, including interest due April 2023.	\$ 2,318 \$	10,830
Manitoba Hydro PAYS unsecured loan bearing interest at 5.00% in monthly instalments of \$2,247, including		
interest due April 2024.	33,551	58,221
	35,869	69,051
Current portion	(28,222)	(33,182)
Long-term portion of debt	\$ 7,647 \$	35,869

Principal repayments on long-term debt over the next two years are as follows:

2023	\$ 28,222
2024	 7,647
	\$ 35,869

December 31, 2022

7. Deferred Contributions for Capital Assets

Deferred contributions for capital assets represent the unamortized portion of restricted contributions used to purchase capital assets. The changes in the deferred contributions balance for the year are as follows:

2022	2021
\$ 49,015 \$	33,598
 105,230 (23,048)	22,235 (6,818)
\$ 131,197 \$	49,015
\$	\$ 49,015 \$ 105,230 (23,048)

8. Economic Dependence

The continuance of the Entity's operations is dependent upon funding received from the City of Portage la Prairie and the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie. The City of Portage la Prairie provides funding during the year equal to 75% of the approved budgeted operating loss for the period and the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie provides funding equal to 25% of the approved budgeted operating loss for the year.

Transactions with the City of Portage la Prairie amounted to \$1,482,059 (2021 - \$1,452,770) of grant funding.

Transactions with the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie amounted to \$494,020 (2021 - \$484,257) of grant funding.

December 31, 2022

9. Funded Reserves

A portion of revenue from the Entity's operations is transferred into the Capital Reserve with the approval of the Board of Directors. In 2022, \$792,549 was transferred into the Capital Reserve account (2021 - \$140,000) from the unrestricted surplus and capital purchases of \$348,716 (2021 - \$156,554) were transferred from the Capital Reserve to Invested in Capital Assets. Revenues in the year are comprised of \$nil from external grants and donations (2021 - \$102,977) and \$20,771 from interest (2021 - \$3,171). This resulted in a excess of revenue over expenses of \$20,771 (2021 - \$106,148).

The Capital Reserve is funded by internally restricted cash as outlined in Note 2. The total cash value set aside for the Capital Reserve at year end was \$733,072 (2021 - \$188,431) resulting in an underfunded reserve in the amount of \$6,378 (2021 - \$86,415).

The Community Club Reserve is funded by the City of Portage La Prairie and the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie. In 2022, \$116,265 was received from these sources (2021 - \$116,265). This reserve is used to provide funds to organizations and clubs that provide recreation initiatives within the Rural Municipality of Portage la Prairie. Cash reserved for use in the Community Club Reserve is segregated and interest earned on these funds is allocated to the Community Club Reserve. In 2022, \$49,206 (2021 - \$nil) was transferred into the reserve. Interest earned in 2022 amounted to \$24,593 (2021 - \$8,333). In 2022, grant expenses amounted to \$75,472 (2021 - \$64,058). These transactions resulted in revenue over expenses of \$65,386 (2021 - \$60,540).

The Community Club Reserve is funded by internally restricted cash as outlined in Note 2. The total cash value set aside for the Community Club Reserve at year end was \$833,279 (2021 - \$609,721) resulting in an overfunded reserve in the amount of \$59,760 (2021 - underfunded in the amount of \$49,206).

December 31, 2022

10. Defined Benefit and Contribution Plans and Other Post-Employment Benefits

Multi-employer plans

The Entity participates in the Municipal Employees' Pension Plan (MEPP) on behalf of its employees, which is a multi-employer defined benefit pension plan. MEPP members will receive benefits based on 1.5% of their final average yearly Canada Pension Plan (CPP) earnings times years of service, plus 2% of their final average yearly non-CPP earnings times years of service. The costs of the retirement plan are not allocated to individual entities within the related group. As a result, individual entities within the related group are not able to identify their share of the underlying assets and liabilities. Therefore, the plan is accounted for as a defined contribution plan in accordance with the requirements of the CPA Handbook section PS3250.

Pension assets consist of investment grade securities. Market and credit risk on these securities are managed by MEPP by placing plan assets in trust and through MEPP investment policy. The pension expense is based on the contribution rate. Prior to the contribution rate increase noted below, the MEPP required that employees contribute 8.3% of basic annual earnings up to the CPP ceiling plus 9.5% of basic annual earnings in excess of the CPP ceiling, plus an additional 0.1% of earnings below and in excess of the CPP ceiling from employees that are not members of the Municipal Disability Income Plan. The employers are required to match the employee contributions to the MEPP. Actual contributions to MEPP made during the year by the PRRA on behalf of its employees amounted to \$89,503 (2021 - \$86,668) and are included in the statement of operations.

Subject to the following paragraph, any unfunded liabilities are to be funded by the participating employers. The most recent actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021 indicated the plan was 101.4% funded on a going concern basis and had an unfunded solvency liability of \$249.0 million. The solvency position of the plan is determined by comparing the plan assets to the actuarial present value of the benefits accrued in respect of credited service up to the valuation date, calculated as if the plan were wound up on December 31, 2021.

In 2010, the Government of Manitoba enacted a regulation which permits sponsors of public sector pension plans, including MEPP, to elect permanent exemption from solvency funding requirements subject to certain conditions stated in the regulation. MEPP has elected permanent exemption from solvency funding requirements. As a result, solvency funding is no longer required by MEPP.

11. Commitments

The Entity has an agreement in place with the City of Portage la Prairie for providing a safety officer to the Entity. The contract spans from April 1, 2021 through March 31, 2024 and stipulates that the cost of the position will be split, with 75% covered by City of Portage la Prairie and 25% covered by the Entity. The Entity will pay quarterly to the City of Portage for their portion of the costs. The Entity paid \$24,000 related to this contract (2021 - \$24,600).

December 31, 2022

12. Financial Instruments

The Entity, as part of its operations, carries a number of financial instruments. It is management's opinion that the organization is not exposed to significant interest, currency, credit, liquidity or other price risks arising from these financial instruments except as otherwise noted.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The Entity is exposed to credit risk resulting from the possibility that a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument defaults on their financial obligations; if there is a concentration of transactions carried out with the same counterparty; or of financial obligations which have similar economic characteristics such that they could be similarly affected by changes in economic conditions. The Entity is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its accounts receivable.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Entity will encounter difficulty in meeting its obligations associated with financial liabilities. Liquidity risk includes the risk that, as a result of operational liquidity requirements, the Entity will not have sufficient funds to settle a transaction on the due date; will be forced to sell financial assets at a value, which is less than what they are worth; or may be unable to settle or recover a financial asset. The Entity is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its accounts payable and long-term debt.

The Entity's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient cash flows to fund its operations and to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Entity is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed rate financial instruments.

There have not been any changes in the risks from the prior year.

13. Invested in Capital Assets

The invested in capital assets fund was established by the Board of Directors starting with the 2022 fiscal year and is used to account for net investment in capital assets by the Entity. Upon establishment of the fund, an opening contribution of \$1,054,840 was made to account for net investment in capital assets.